Faculty

Web Drake (2008). Associate Professor of Communication Arts, Department Chair, and Director of Debate. B.A., Mississippi College; M.A., University of North Texas; Ph.D., Louisiana State University; Additional study, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.

Steve Beverly (1993). Associate Professor of Communication Arts. B.A., University of Georgia; M.A., Auburn University.

Ashley Blair (1999). Assistant Professor of Communication Arts. B.A., Union University; M.A., University of Memphis.

Chris Blair (1997). Professor of Communication Arts and Coordinator of DMS. B.A., Union University; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Memphis.

David Burke (1986). Professor of Theatre and Director of the Theatre. B.S.A., Houston Baptist College; M.F.A., University of Houston.

John Klonowski (2013). Assistant Professor of Theatre. B.A., Lewis University; M.F.A., University of California Davis.

Instructional Staff


Staff

Allison Smith (2013) Academic Secretary—Communication Arts. B.S., Union University.

Mission Statement

Students majoring in communication arts will, in their area of concentration, understand the theories, principles, and history of communicating arts; demonstrate competency in written, oral, and visual communication skills; and demonstrate knowledge of the impact on society.

Curriculum

The Department offers a wide range of courses designed to meet the complex and significant theoretical and communication skill requirements in its respective professional fields.

The Department is affiliated with several organizations and programs that enhance student learning:

- the Los Angeles Film Studies Center
- American Studies Program
- Washington Journalism Center
- the Southwestern Photojournalism Conference
- the Southeastern Photojournalism Conference
- the International Public Debate Association
- the Public Relations Student Society of America
- the Radio-Television News Directors Association
- the International Digital Media and Arts Association
- the Tennessee Theatre Arts Conference
- the Southeastern Theatre Conference

Faculty encourage participation in regional and national conferences.

Communication Arts majors are not allowed to double major or double minor within the department. Non-Communication Arts majors may double minor in the department except in the areas of Journalism, Public Relations, and Broadcast Journalism.

I. Major in Journalism—48 hours

A. Major Requirements: COM 112, 121, 220, 236, 242, 351, 352, 430 – 24 hours

B. Professional Electives – Select 12 hours from:

- COM 320, 323, 326, 327, 329, 336, 347, 356, 360, 399, 407, 486, 487

C. Multimedia Track Option – 12 hours

- COM 210 (x2), 322, 415

- Broadcast Track Option – 12 hours

- COM 230, 245, 328, 406

II. Major in Communication Studies—45 hours

A. Major Requirements: COM 112, 121, 242, 430—12 hours

B. Professional Electives—33 hours

1. Select one upper level course from each of the following areas: journalism, media, public relations, speech and theater—15 hours

2. Select 18 hours of COM courses

III. Digital Media Communications Major—49 hours

A. Major Requirements: COM 121, 220, 236, 365, 430; CSC 360 – 19 hours

B. Professional Electives: 30 hours

1. Select 9 hours from: COM 327, 337, 427; CSC 361

2. Select one course from each group – 6 hours:

   a. COM 320, 325, 356
   b. COM 323, 329, MKT 328

3. Select 9 hours from: COM 230, 245, 326, 336, 346, 360, 410, 426

4. Select 6 hours from: COM 399, COM 483

IV. Major in Public Relations—48 hours

A. Major Requirements – 33 hours

- COM 121, 242, 220 OR 236, 323, 343, 320, 360, 356, 416, 423, 430

B. Professional Electives – 15 hours

Select 6 hours from: COM 325, 329, 351, 415

Select 9 hours from: COM 399(x2), COM 210(x2), COM 488
V. Major in Speech—39 hours
A. COM 112, 211, 218, 235, 242, 311, 416, 417—24 hours
B. Select 15 hours from the following:
  COM 170(x2), 240, 245, 270(x2), 299(x3),
  312, 320, 325, 370(x2), 399 (1 hr. x 3), 470(x2),
  BLAW 421, CHR 363, PHL 345

VI. Major in Theatre—42 hours
A. COM 123, 240, 221, 330, 341, 342, 350, 399(x3),
   412
B. Select 15 hours from: COM 211, 301, 302, 311,
   312, 317, 345, 399(x3), 494, EDU 426

VII. Major in Theatre and Speech with Teacher Licensure
(Grades K-12)
A. Major requirements—39 hours
  1. COM 112, 123, 211, 218, 235, 240—18 hours
  2. COM 311, 312, 330, 341, 342, 412, 417—21 hours
B. Required Minor in Professional Education—39 hours
  2. Fall of Internship Year – EDU 306, 340, 426, 440
  3. Spring of Internship Year – EDU 441 and 451
  4. CSC 105 is required in the BA core

VIII. Minor in Broadcast Journalism—21 hours
A. Requirements: COM 120, 121, 220, 236, 352—15 hours
B. Select 6 hours (to include 3 upper level) from:
   COM 230, 245, 347, 406, 415, 451

IX. Minor in Communication Studies—21 hours
A. Select 12 hours of COM courses (any level)
B. Select 9 hours of upper level COM courses

X. Minor in Digital Media Studies—21 hours
A. Choose at least two courses from each list:
   1. ART 120, 221, 345, 346, 347, 348
   2. COM 220, 236, 320, 327, 356, 365
   3. CSC 200, 265, 335, 360, 361

XI. Minor in Film Studies—18 or 22 hours
A. Required for both Tracks: COM 328—3 hours
B. Track One—15 hours
   1. Required: COM 338, CHR 348—6 hours
   2. Select 3: COM 301, 438; ENG 311; PHL 448;
      PSC 300
C. Track Two—19 hours
   1. Select 3 hours: CHR 348; COM 301, 338, 438;
      ENG 311, PHL 448; PSC 300.
   2. Admission to Los Angeles Film Studies Center: Check with the Communication Arts Department, the Institute for International and Intercultural Studies for details or lafse.bestsemester.com.

XII. Minor in Journalism—21 hours
Select 21 hours from: COM 120, 121, 210 (x2), 230,
   236, 322, 351, 407, 451

XIII. Minor in Photojournalism—18 hours
A. Required courses: COM 121*, 236*, 326, 336, 346, 426
*Students whose major requires COM 121, 236* may substitute with courses from: ART 232; COM 360, 327, 481.

XIV. Minor in Public Relations—21 hours
A. COM 242, 323, 343, 423
B. Select 9 hours from: COM 121, 220, 236, 320,
   329, 351, 360, 356, 415, 416

XV. Minor in Speech—21 hours
A. COM 112, 211, 218, 235, 417—15 hours
B. Select 6 hours from: COM 170, 270, 299, 311,
   320, 325, 370, 399, 416, 470, BLAW 421

XVI. Minor in Theatre—21 hours
A. COM 123, 211, 240, 412; COM 112 or 235—15 hours
B. Select 2 from: COM 301, 311, 317, 330, 341, 342,
   345, 350, 399—6 hours

Student Organizations
Beta Mu is the Union chapter of Alpha Psi Omega,
the national honorary dramatic fraternity. Membership
is based on attainment in theatre. The chapter sponsors
Campus Day activities, coffee house presentations, and
a variety of other events.

The Bulldog Communication Group, a student-run
public relations agency, provides students with portfolio
building opportunities by offering communication services
to clients on campus and in the community. Positions in the
firm are awarded via an application process.

The Digital Media Studies Society, open to all students
interested in DMS, exists to raise the awareness of the new
fields, to showcase student work, and to make connections
with the professional world.

Alpha Epsilon Rho is the Union chapter of the National
Broadcasting Society. AERho encourages and
awards scholarship and accomplishment among students
of broadcasting, establishing meaningful communication
between student and professional broadcasters, and fostering integrity in the use of the powerful instruments
of radio, television, film, cable and its many associated
business industries.

The Public Relations Student Society of America
(PRSSA) is open to all students interested in the public
relations profession and society activities. PRSSA is
student-led and relates to the practice of public relations,
planning a PR career, and acquiring the skills needed in
public relations.

The Union Broadcasting System (UBS) exists for students interested in broadcasting. UBS is a
student chapter of the Radio-Television News Directors
Association. UBS produces news programming and documentaries for public TV, the live daily news program
Jackson 24/7, and Union’s basketball games. UBS also
provides opportunities for students interested in DMS, exists to raise the awareness of the new
fields, to showcase student work, and to make connections
with professionals in the industry.

The Union Debate Team is open to all students
and competes four or five times a semester in the International Public Debate Association. Membership is based on an
interview with the team’s director.

The Union Film Society seeks to increase interest in
and understanding of the art and process of filmmaking through a variety of experiences, including film screenings,
filmmaking seminars, and film projects.

The Cardinal & Cream is the student news publication.
The newspaper is online and updated daily during the Fall
and Spring semesters. A full-color news magazine, C&C,
is published each semester. Staff positions are open to all
classes and majors.
112. Public Communication (3) F, W, S, Su
An oral communication skills course that emphasizes organizing thoughts, adapting messages to specific audiences, using language correctly, delivering messages verbally and nonverbally with confidence, and active listening and evaluation skills.

120. Mass Media (3)
Functions, responsibilities, and influence of various mass communication media. Students review the economic, technical, historical, regulatory, and sociological aspects of radio, television, film, newspapers, magazines, books, advertising, and public relations and are offered opportunities for telephone conferences with significant media figures.

121. Writing Across Media Platforms (3) F, S
Introduction to news writing skills for the beginning media student to understand the differences and similarities of writing for print and broadcast media.

123. Introduction to Theatre and Film (3) F—Even Years
An introductory study of the techniques of theatre and film, designed as a foundational study to make play and movie going more meaningful and better appreciated.

205. Sport Media (3) S
Reciprocal credit: PEWS 205. See PEWS 205 for course description.

210. Journalism Practicum (3) F, S
Prerequisite: COM 121.
Application of journalism fundamentals to the Cardinal & Cream. Includes: writing, editing, layout, advertising, management and production. May be taken 3 times.

211. Voice and Diction (3) S
Study and development of the voice with exercises in articulation and pronunciation. Seeks to evaluate vocal weaknesses and provide students with the tools to improve their voices. A special unit emphasizes improving regionalisms and southern dialect.

218. Argumentation and Debate (3) F
An oral communication class that seeks to assist the student in developing a critical mind and verbal acumen through researching, analyzing, and developing sound arguments for and rebuttals to various issues; and viewing and participating in various forms of educational debate. Includes parliamentary procedure.

220. Digital Storytelling (3) F, S
An introductory course to visual storytelling using a variety of digital media. Students will learn to create and deliver compelling and emotionally engaging narratives for a variety of purposes, combining video, still images, audio and interactivity.

221. Stagecraft (3) F—Alternate Years
Stagecraft is designed to introduce the students to the basic production elements of technical theatre such as scenery and prop construction, lighting and sound rigging, and scenic painting. This course is predominately hands-on, so the student will be immersed in a practical and authentic theatrical production experience.

230. Television Production (3) F
Overview of the elements of production: cameras, sound, lighting, and videotape recording using a switcher. Students work with these in producing television programs.

235. Interpersonal Communication (3) F, W, S, Su
Identify communication problems in interpersonal relationships including ethical communication, self-disclosure, perception, interviewing, conflict management, verbal and nonverbal communication. The student will exhibit competent language skills through oral reports, working in dyads and small groups, and class simulations.

236. Digital Photography (3) F, S
The basics of seeing a story-telling photograph and learning to apply the basics of photography to help communicate a message. Emphasis will be placed on setting high standards of visual integrity and communication ethics and on developing an understanding of the role of photojournalism in shaping and reflecting contemporary society. The history of photojournalism, current trends, and the varied challenges found in this field will be explored.

240. Acting Theory and Technique (3) F—Even Years
Various acting theories and practices with emphasis on exercises in physical training, vocal reproduction, character projection, and the aesthetics of acting.

242. Communication Theory and Research (3) F
Focuses on practical research associated with the pursuit of a degree in communication. Emphasis is on developing a research attitude, research skills, and a research vocabulary. Deals with surveys, validity, and the interpretation of data.

245. Broadcast Performance (3) S
Development of professional vocal, visual, personality, and performance skills by use of simulated newscasts, interviews, and script narrations.

276. DMC Sophomore Seminar (1) F
Introduces the student to the basic methodologies, technologies, and expectations of the Digital Media Communications major, utilizing case studies, guest speakers, and field trips.

299. Practicum (1) F, W, S, Su
Practical hands-on experience in journalism, public relations, advertising, speech, or theatre. Students work with a faculty member on specific projects that will enhance their knowledge and expertise in their concentration. May be taken three times.

301. Symbolism in Theatre and Film (3) F—Odd Years
This course explores the subtle uses of symbolism in presenting subtextual messages. Students view and analyze a variety of films and taped theatre productions.
302. The Films of Peter Weir (3)
This class will strive to examine the overall perspective, position, and point of view of the content and images as well as the vision and values within Peter Weir's body of work.

305. Drama (3) F
Prerequisite: ENG 201 and 202. Reciprocal credit: ENG 305. See ENG 305 for description.

311. Oral Interpretation of Literature (3) F—Even Years
Analysis, adoption, and staging of various literary genres for solo and ensemble performance including techniques for Reader's Theatre staging and performances before an audience.

312. Creative Writing (3) F, S
Prerequisites: ENG 201 and 202. Reciprocal credit: ENG 312. See ENG 312 for description.

317. Technical Theatre (3) S—Even Years
Design, installation and use of stage lighting, sound, and other technical elements of theatre productions

318. Advanced Composition (3) S; W—As Needed
Prerequisite: ENG 201 and 202. Reciprocal credit: ENG 318. See ENG 318 for description.

320. Organizational Communication (3) S
Organizational structure, communication networks, and employer-employee relationships. Emphasis: conducting interviews and performance appraisals, decision-making strategies, ethics, team-building, and the communication audit.

322. Copy Editing and Publication Layout (3)
Principles of editing copy for newspapers and magazines, writing headlines, and using type, photography, and graphics in layout and design for print news media.

323. Principles of Public Relations (3) F
Principles of public relations examining both the process and its implementation in business, industry, and institutions.

325. Communication Training and Development (3)
An interactive experience emphasizing the process by which organizations help managers and employees improve performance and increase job satisfaction.

326. Social Documentary S—Even Years
Prerequisite: COM 336
Social documentary photojournalism is an attempt to bear witness, to bring attention, and to advocate. At its best, it tries also to communicate something a concerned and informed photographer felt when he/she released the camera's shutter. Social documentary photojournalism communicates through a complex distillation of visual truth and interpretation. This course will take a close look at work that has made an impact on its audiences and at the photographers who produced it. Technical proficiency and visual awareness will continue to broaden.

327. Interactive Media I (3) F
Prerequisite: COM 220
Introduction to principles, practices, context, and structure of public relations examining both the process and its implementation in business, industry, and institutions.

328. Media Theory and Criticism (3) F
Prerequisites: ART 210 and either ENG 201 or ENG 202. An introduction to the scholarly aesthetic analysis and study of media teaching students the critical skills involved in the understanding and interpretation of media messages. Includes a foundational study of the forms, functions, and history of media arts to develop appreciation and skill in analysis.

329. Principles of Advertising (3) F
An overview of the field of advertising, including its history in the United States, advertising as a business, current career opportunities in the field, and past and current trends in both traditional and new media.

330. Theatre Production (3) S—Odd Years
Fundamentals of successful stage production and technique: directing, acting, and rehearsing; organization; play choice and casting; and scenery, costuming, makeup, and lighting.

336. Advanced Digital Photography (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 236.
Course will broaden proficiency and visual awareness in the articulation of ideas through learning how to "see" light, capturing the moment, documentary photography, portraiture, fashion, food, architecture, advertising, and sports. It will also stress exploring a fresh view of the commonplace, maintaining high standards of visual communication and understanding the relationship between words, photographs, and design.

337. Interactive Design (3) S
Pre/Co-requisite: COM 327
Using hands-on experiences to edit, layout and develop interactive projects, to provide a practical understanding of navigation and user interface design principles, with emphasis placed on multi-platform template design, usability, information visualization and collaborative communication.

338. Development of Cinema (3) S—Odd Years
Historical survey of motion pictures with emphasis on major movements, genres, and themes in narrative film from the early silent era, early talking pictures, the studio system, and post-classical cinema.

341. Theatre History I (3) F—Odd Years and
342. Theatre History II (3) S—Even Years
A survey of the historical development of the Theatre from its beginnings through the Elizabethans with emphasis on selected plays. The sequel considers from the French Neoclassical period to present day.
343. Public Relations Writing (3) F
Prerequisite: COM 121; Corequisite: COM 323.
Practical application of public relations writing process for various media with focus on targeting publics using research, audience analysis, message design, and selection of communication channels.

345. Advanced Acting/Improvisation (3) S—Odd Years
Advanced acting characterization, historical styles, and improvisational techniques.

346. Photo Editing (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: COM 336
An exploration of the technical aesthetic qualities of photographs and how these factors affect editorial decisions concerning their use in publications. Students will acquire skills in visual editing and participate in discussions of ethical and legal issues. Understanding subject emphasis, application of framing techniques, characteristics of good photographs, universal themes, photograph evaluation, recognizing impact value, and ethics will be stressed.

347. Broadcast News Producing and Management (3) F
Management and producing theories and techniques for the newsroom learned from studying day-to-day decision making, personnel management, regulation, story decision, and ethical dilemmas faced by news directors and senior producers.

348. Political Communication (3) S—Odd Years
A study of theories, strategies, and applications relating to political communication. Topics include language, ethics, political communication, and public relations, interpersonal communication, and political communication. Students examine rhetorical address, advertising, public relations, interpersonal communication, and political communication. Topics include language, ethics, audience-analysis, imagery, culture, reasoning, credibility, and motivation.

349. Advanced Communications Practicum (1-3) F, S
Pre-requisite: Instructor Consent
Practical hands-on experience in communications. Students work with a faculty member on specific projects related to one of the various media productions to enhance their knowledge and expertise in their major. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 semester hours.

350. Christian Drama (3) S—Odd Years
Exploration of the meaning of and possible uses for theatre from a Christian perspective.

352. Reporting for Broadcast Media (3) F
Prerequisite: COM 121.
This course is designed to improve and expand the news gathering and writing skills of the media student, further developing understanding of broadcast news writing, news judgment and construction of broadcast news stories, as well as social responsibility and an ethical framework for broadcast journalists.

355. Social Media Theory and Strategies (3)
An exploration of the theoretical foundations of social media and the relevant strategies necessary to understand, critically evaluate, and create in this emerging digital space. The course will be split between thinking critically about the ramifications of social media on personal and professional communication, and gaining fluency in the tools necessary to create a strategic digital identity.

360. Publication Design (3) F
Using hands-on experiences to edit, design, layout, and develop camera-ready documents to provide practical knowledge of state-of-the-art publishing technology.

361. Reporting for Print and Online Media (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 121 and 220.
This course is designed to improve and expand the news gathering and writing skills of the media student, further developing understanding of print news writing, news judgment and construction of print news stories, as well as social responsibility and an ethical framework for print journalists.

365. New Media Theory and Trends (3) F
An introduction to the critical study of new media, with a focus on the history of contemporary digital media, the theories developed to make sense of contemporary digital media, and the social and political impact of digital technologies. This course will also consider coming and future trends in media technologies in light of the history and theory of new media.

369. Advanced Communications Practicum (1-3) F, S
Pre-requisite: Instructor Consent
Practical hands-on experience in communications. Students work with a faculty member on specific projects related to one of the various media productions to enhance their knowledge and expertise in their major. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 semester hours.

406. Documentary Reporting (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 230 and 352.
Combines advanced skills in broadcast production with writing, producing, and reporting for a regular news magazine for cable television.

407. Special Topics in Journalism (3)
Prerequisite: COM 121.
This course will vary depending on the semester to include a broad range of special topics related to the journalism field.

410. Digital Filmmaking (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: COM 220.
Focused on the narrative style of storytelling, this course will expand students' understanding of the technical, theoretical and aesthetic issues inherent to time-based media, with specific focus on the role of Christians in media.

412. Fundamentals of Directing (3) S—Even Years
The art of the director, culminating in production of a one-act play by each student.

415. Magazine and Feature Writing (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 351 and Senior standing.
Practical experience in mastering the craft of writing the special feature; each student is encouraged to prepare an article for publication.

416. Persuasion (3) S—Odd Years
A study of theories, strategies, and applications relating to persuasion. Students examine rhetorical address, advertising, public relations, interpersonal communication, and political communication. Topics include language, ethics, audience-analysis, imagery, culture, reasoning, credibility, and motivation.

417. Advanced Public Speaking (3) S-Even Years
Prerequisite: COM 112 or 235.
An oral communication skills course that teaches advanced public speaking skills including impromptu and manuscript speeches, speaking while using technology, speech writing, and special occasion speeches. Rhetorical criticism, critical thinking, and verbal fluidity are also covered.
423. Public Relations Campaigns (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 242, 323, 343.
Examines preparation of comprehensive public relations campaigns with emphasis on critical thinking and problem solving through use of case studies.

426. Photojournalism Professional Portfolio (3) F
Prerequisite: COM 336
This course will explore the many variations of portfolio presentation in today's marketplace and the photographs needed to present a well-rounded collection. Preparation of a portfolio based upon research in the student's areas of interest will be a primary target of the class. Looking closely at potential clients, target audiences, various ways of delivery, and the images needed for a portfolio will be addressed.

427. Interactive Media II (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 327
Project-based approach toward developing skills in the creation of interactive media using industry standard software, interactive design theories, needs assessment, and project management procedures.

430. Communications Law (3) S
Prerequisite: Senior standing
The legal controls and government regulations on mass media. Students will study case precedents involving the freedom and rights of the press and broadcasters.

438. Censorship and Propaganda in Film (3) S—Even Years
The practice and patterns of censorship in cinema. Issues include local and state censorship boards, legal challenges, organized public pressure, and self-regulatory efforts by the industry. The use of film as propaganda, including Soviet cinema theory, Nazi film propaganda, and American use of film in supporting war efforts will be considered.

481. Internship in Photojournalism (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: Three courses required in the Photojournalism minor.
 Selected students work as interns in supervised photojournalism work.

482. Internship in Advertising (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisites: COM 314, COM 329, plus 3 additional courses in the Advertising major.
Students work as interns (primarily unpaid) to obtain supervised practical experience in advertising at an agency or another type of business. Requires a minimum of 150 hours during one semester.

483. Internship in Digital Media (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: ART 221, CSC 360, COM 220 and two required courses from the DM-Communication Arts Emphasis.
Selected students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical real-life work experiences. It is not a job per se; it is a learning opportunity having direct relationship to the student's program of study and career interests. Course may be repeated for credit.

484. Internship in Film and Television (6)
Participation in some aspect of the Hollywood film or television industry. Primarily non-paying positions in an office setting such as development companies, agencies, personal management companies, production offices. Requires 20-24 hours/week.

485. Internship in Radio Broadcasting (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: COM 220; 2 required courses in the major;
Permission of Chair.
Selected students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical work at a local radio station professionally concerned with broadcasting.

486. Internship in Television Broadcasting (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: COM 230; 2 required courses in the major.
Permission of Chair.
Students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical work at a local television station professionally concerned with broadcasting.

487. Internship in Journalism (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: 2 required courses in the major; Permission of Chair.
Selected students are assigned to obtain supervised practical work at a local newspaper professionally concerned with the print media.

488. Internship in Public Relations (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: COM 323; 3 required courses in the major;
Permission of Chair.
Students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical work at a local business in public relations.

494. Special Studies in Theatre (1–4) F

Course Offerings in Digital Media Studies (DMS)

190. Digital Media Studies Freshman Seminar (0) F or S
An introduction to the Digital Media Studies major and to the field of digital media, with emphasis on program expectations. Graded Pass/Fail.

490. Digital Media Studies Senior Seminar (3) F S
Reciprocal with CSC and COM.
Capstone course for DMS major to bring the emphases together for exposure to the variety of fields of digital media and associated workplace cultures. Includes case studies, guest speakers, field trips, and an interdisciplinary group project culminating in the production of a computer-based portfolio for job search.
Available in multiple departmental prefix:

170-270-370-470. Debate Practicum (1 each) F,S
Co-requisite: Participation in the Union Debate Team. Practical experience in the field of academic debate, public speaking and critical thinking. A maximum of 8 hours may apply toward graduation.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

497-8-9. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at the discretion of the department.